Michigan Department of Treasury

Local U	Unit o	of Gov	vernment Type	е			Local Unit Name		County
Co	ount	у	City	⊠Twp	□Village	Other	Littlefield To	ownship	Emmet
Fiscal	Year	End			Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitted	d to State
Mar	ch :	31, 2	2006		September	13, 2006	3	October 6, 2006	
We aff	firm	that	:						
We are	е се	rtifie	d public ac	countants	licensed to pro	actice in M	lichigan.		
					erial, "no" respo ments and reco			ed in the financial statement	ents, including the notes, or in the
	YES	9	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)						
1.	X				nent units/funds es to the financ				ncial statements and/or disclosed in th
2.	×							nit's unreserved fund bala udget for expenditures.	nces/unrestricted net assets
3.	×		The local	unit is in o	compliance with	the Unifo	orm Chart of A	counts issued by the Dep	partment of Treasury.
4.	X		The local	unit has a	dopted a budg	et for all re	equired funds.		
5.	×		A public h	earing on	the budget wa	s held in a	accordance wit	h State statute.	
6.	X				ot violated the ssued by the L				Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	X		The local	unit has n	ot been deling	uent in dis	tributing tax re	venues that were collecte	ed for another taxing unit.
8. [X		The local	The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.					
9.	X			the local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin for audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).					
10.	X		that have	not been	previously com	municate	d to the Local		attention during the course of our audit n (LAFD). If there is such activity that h
11.	X		The local	unit is free	e of repeated c	omments	from previous	years.	
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.			
13.	X				complied with G g principles (G		r GASB 34 as	modified by MCGAA Stat	ement #7 and other generally
14.	X		The board	d or counc	il approves all	invoices p	rior to paymer	t as required by charter o	or statute.
15.	X		To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcilia	tions that	were reviewed	were performed timely.	
includ	ded ription	in to	his or any) of the aut	other aud hority and	dit report, nor of or commission	do they o	btain a stand-	alone audit, please enclo	daries of the audited entity and is not ose the name(s), address(es), and a
	-	-	and the same of the same of the same of	-	statement is o				
wen	iave	ene	closed the	tollowing	g:	Enclosed	Not Require	(enter a brief justification)	
Finar	ncia	I Sta	itements			\times			
The I	ette	rof	Comments	and Reco	mmendations	X			
Othe	r (De	escrib	e)						
			Accountant (Fi					Telephone Number	
			KAMMER	RMANN, I	P.C.			(231) 547-4911	
Street								City.	State Zin

CHARLEVOIX

Printed Name

VEL KAMMERMANN

49720

MI

License Number

1101012482

LITTLEFIELD TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AND OTHER FINANCIAL INFORMATION

for the year ended March 31, 2006

MASON & KAMMERMANN, P.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
CHARLEVOIX, MICHIGAN

$\underline{\mathsf{C}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{O}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{N}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{T}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{E}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{N}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{T}}$ $\underline{\mathsf{S}}$

	PAGE
Independent Auditor's Report	1-2
General Purpose Financial Statements	
Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups	3-4
Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Fund Types and Expendable Trust Fund	5
Combined Statements of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - General and Special Revenue Funds	6-7
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Retained Earnings - Proprietary Fund Type	8
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Fund Type	9
Notes to Financial Statements	10-18
Combining and Individual Fund Financial Statements and Schedules	
General Fund	
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual	19
Special Revenue Funds	
Combining Balance Sheet	20
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	21
Fiduciary Funds	
Combining Balance Sheet	22

MASON & KAMMERMANN, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

HUGH E. MASON VELDA K. KAMMERMANN 110 Park Avenue Charlevoix, Michigan 49720 Telephone (231) 547-4911 Facsimile (231) 547-5911

September 13, 2006

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Township Board of Littlefield Township

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of Littlefield Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of Littlefield Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these general purpose financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the general purpose financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall general purpose financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the general purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects the financial position of Littlefield Township as of March 31, 2006, and the results of its operations and the cash flows of its proprietary fund type for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of Littlefield Township. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly presented in all material respects, in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Mason & Lanmerman, P.C.

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET ALL FUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

	GOVERN FUND I	IMENTAL YPES	PROPRIETARY FUND TYPE
ACCETC	GENERAL	SPECIAL REVENUE	ENTERPRISE
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Taxes receivable Accounts receivable	\$ 116,706 505,981 32,418	\$ 102,013 - 14,363 -	\$ 30,513 258,118 - 61,376
Tap in fees receivable Due from other funds Due from other governmental	- 68	-	27,944 -
units General fixed assets Amount to be provided for retirement of long-term debt	24,389 - 	- - 	22,247
Total assets	<u>\$ 679,562</u>	<u>\$ 116,376</u>	<u>\$ 400,198</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY			
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Due to other funds Due to other governmental	\$ 5,282 -	\$ -	\$ - -
units Contract payable	- -		-
Total liabilities	5,282		
FUND EQUITY Investment in general fixed assets	_	_	_
Retained earnings Fund Balances Reserved for replacement	-	-	400,198
sewer lines Unreserved Designated for cemetery	-	-	-
expansion Undesignated	26,436 <u>647,844</u>	_ 116,376	
Total fund equity	674,280	116,376	400,198
Total liabilities and fund equity	<u>\$ 679,562</u>	<u>\$ 116,376</u>	<u>\$ 400,198</u>

FUND TYPE ACCOUNT GROUPS GENERAL GENERAL LONG-TERM ASSETS TOTAL (MEMORANDUM ONLY) \$ 484 \$ - \$ - \$ 249,716 18,450 - - 782,549 - - - 782,549 - - - 46,781 - - - 67,816 - - - 61,376 - - - 61,376 - - - 68 - - - 46,781 - - - 68 - - - 68 - - - 46,636 - - 1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ - 68 416 - - - - 416 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	FIDUCIARY			
TRUST AND AGENCY \$ 484	FUND TYPE	ACCOU		
AGENCY ASSETS DEBT ONLY) \$ 484 \$ - \$ - \$ 249,716 782,549 46,781 - 61,376 - 61,376 61 - 68 7,944 68 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ 1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ 68 - 68 - 68 416 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 26,436 - 18,450 26,436 - 764,220 2354,166		GENERAL	GENERAL	TOTAL
\$ 484 \$ - \$ - \$ 782,549 46,781 61,376 782,549 46,781 61,376 7944 68 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 68 416 416 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 1,144,862 1,144,862 1,144,862 26,436	TRUST AND	FIXED	LONG-TERM	(MEMORANDUM
\$ 484 \$ - \$ - \$ 782,549 46,781 61,376 782,549 46,781 61,376 7944 68 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 68 416 416 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 1,144,862 1,144,862 1,144,862 26,436				
18,450 - - 782,549 - - - 46,781 - - - 27,944 - - - - 68 - - - 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - - - 68 416 - - - 68 446 - - - 416 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 - - - 2,354,166				
18,450 - - 782,549 - - - 46,781 - - - 27,944 - - - - 68 - - - 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - - - 68 416 - - - 68 446 - - - 416 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 - - - 2,354,166				
18,450 - - 782,549 - - - 46,781 - - - 27,944 - - - - 68 - - - 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - - - 68 416 - - - 68 446 - - - 416 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 - - - 2,354,166	\$ 484	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 249.716
		_	T _	
61,376 68 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,295,372 \$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 68 416 416 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 400,198 18,450 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 26,436 - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	10,130	_	_	
68 46,636 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$\frac{\$\frac{1}{3}}{18,934}\$ \$\frac{\$\frac{1}{3}}{1,144,862}\$ \$\frac{\$\frac{1}{3}}{25,372}\$ \$\frac{\$\frac{1}{3}}{3,655,304}\$ \$\frac{\$\frac{1}{3}}{68}\$ - \$\frac{\$\frac{1}{3}}{68}\$ - \$\frac{416}{68}\$ - \$\frac{416}{68}\$ - \$\frac{1}{295,372}\$ \$\frac{1,295,372}{372}\$ \frac{1,295,372}{372}\$ \frac{1,295,372}{372}\$ \frac{1,144,862}{25}\$ - \$\frac{1}{3},144,862\$ - \$\frac{1}{3},144,862\$ \frac{1}{3},144,862\$	_	_	_	
-	_	_	-	
- 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 68 416 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 400,198 18,450 26,436 - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	_	_	_	68
- 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 68 416 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 400,198 18,450 26,436 - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
- 1,295,372 1,295,372 \$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 - - 68 416 - - 416 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 764,220 - 2,354,166	_	_	_	
\$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 - - 416 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	-	1,144,862	-	1,144,862
\$ 18,934 \$1,144,862 \$1,295,372 \$3,655,304 \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 - - 416 - - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166			1 005 250	1 005 050
\$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 18,450 26,436 			1,295,372	1,295,372
\$ - \$ - \$ 5,282 68 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 18,450 26,436 	\$ 18,934	\$1,144,862	\$1,295,372	\$3,655,304
68 - - 68 416 - - 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
68 - - 68 416 - - 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
68 - - 68 416 - - 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
68 - - 68 416 - - 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
68 - - 68 416 - - 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5.282
416 - - 416 - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166		_	~ _	
- - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	00			00
- - 1,295,372 1,295,372 484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	416	_	_	416
484 - 1,295,372 1,301,138 - 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 - - 400,198 18,450 - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166		_	1 295 372	
- 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 18,450 18,450 18,450 26,436 26,436 - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	·			1,275,512
- 1,144,862 - 1,144,862 18,450 18,450 18,450 26,436 26,436 - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	191	_	1 205 372	1 201 139
- - - 400,198 18,450 - - 18,450 - - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	101		1,293,312	1,301,130
- - - 400,198 18,450 - - 18,450 - - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
- - - 400,198 18,450 - - 18,450 - - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
- - - 400,198 18,450 - - 18,450 - - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166		1 1// 060		1 1// 060
18,450 - - 18,450 - - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	_	1,144,002	_	
- - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	_	-	_	400,198
- - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166				
- - - 26,436 - - - 764,220 18,450 1,144,862 - 2,354,166	10 450			10 450
	18,450	_	-	18,450
18,450	-	-	_	
				764,220
<u>\$ 18,934</u> <u>\$1,144,862</u> <u>\$1,295,372</u> <u>\$3,655,304</u>	<u>18,450</u>	<u>1,144,862</u>		2,354,166
<u>\$ 18,934</u> <u>\$1,144,862</u> <u>\$1,295,372</u> <u>\$3,655,304</u>				
<u>\$ 18,934</u> <u>\$1,144,862</u> <u>\$1,295,372</u> <u>\$3,655,304</u>				
	<u>\$ 18,934</u>	<u>\$1,144,862</u>	<u>\$1,295,372</u>	<u>\$3,655,304</u>

COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES AND EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND

for the year ended March 31, 2006

	GENERAL	L FUND TYPES SPECIAL REVENUE	FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND	TOTAL (MEMORANDUM ONLY)
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 203,632	\$ 105,113	\$ -	\$ 308,745
State shared revenue	134,940	-	-	134,940
Contributions from local				
units	16,607	13,892	-	30,499
Charges for services	36,938	-	-	36,938
Interest	23,576	952	558	25,086
Other	8,041	<u>103,967</u>		112,008
Total revenues	423,734	223,924	558	648,216
Expenditures: Legislative General government	33,857 122,660	<u>-</u> -	- -	33,857 122,660
Public safety	1,040	48,827	_	49,867
Public works	243,490	7,706	_	251,196
Library	1,500	-	_	1,500
Insurance Bonds	7,422	_	_	7,422
Capital outlay	84,058	167,645	_	251,703
capital oatlay				<u> </u>
Total expenditures	494,027	224,178		718,205
Excess (deficiency) of				
revenues over expenditures	(70,293)	(254)	558	(69,989)
Fund balances, April 1, 2005	744,573	116,630	17,892	879,095
Fund Balances, March 31, 2006	<u>\$ 674,280</u>	<u>\$ 116,376</u>	<u>\$ 18,450</u>	<u>\$ 809,106</u>

COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

	_	GENERAL FUND		
	_	BUDGET	ACTUAL	OVER/(UNDER) BUDGET
Revenues: Taxes State shared revenue Contributions from local units Charges for services Interest Other	\$	203,165 135,580 16,100 35,000 6,157 8,200	\$ 203,632 134,940 16,607 36,938 23,576 8,041	\$ 467 (640) 507 1,938 17,419 (159)
Total revenues		404,202	423,734	19,532
Expenditures: Legislative General government Public safety Public works Library Insurance and bonds Capital outlay		48,400 167,333 1,400 254,500 1,500 7,808 50,437	33,857 122,660 1,040 243,490 1,500 7,422 84,058	(14,543) (44,673) (360) (11,010) - (386) 33,621
Total expenditures		531,378	494,027	(37,351)
Revenues over (under) expenditures Fund Balances, April 1, 2005		(127,176) 745,571	(70,293) 744,573	56,883 (998)
Fund Balances, March 31, 2006	\$	618,395	\$ 674,280	\$ 55,885

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND						
		OVER/(UNDER)				
BUDGET	ACTUAL	BUDGET				
\$ 97,801	\$ 105,113	\$ 7,312				
13,900	13,892	(8)				
275	952	677				
	103,967	103,967				
111,976	223,924	111,948				
_	_	_				
- 73,951	- 48,827	- (25,124)				
8,000	7,706	(294)				
_	-	_				
_	-	_				
63,204	<u>167,645</u>	104,441				
145,155	224,178	79,023				
(33,179)	(254)	32,925				
41,528	116,630	75,102				
\$ 8,349	\$ 116,376	\$ 108,027				

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN RETAINED EARNINGS PROPRIETARY FUND TYPE

for the year ended March 31, 2006

·____

	ENTERPRISE FUND
Operating revenues: Charges for services Tap in fees Interest and penalties	\$ 154,561 13,500 7,948
Total operating revenues	176,009
Operating expenses: Salaries and wages Contracted services Supplies	3,594 141,011 <u>661</u>
Total operating expenses	145,266
Net operating income	30,743
Non-operating revenues (expenses) Interest income User charges for assessment payments Harbor Springs Area Sewer Disposal Authority assessments	12,158 91,646 <u>(134,453</u>)
Total non-operating expenses	(30,649)
Net income	94
Retained earnings, April 1, 2005	400,104
Retained earnings, March 31, 2006	\$ 400,198

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUND TYPE

for the year ended March 31, 2006

		ENTERPRISE FUND
Operating income Adjustments to reconcile income to net cash provided by operating activities: Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		\$ 30,743
Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units	\$ 4,189 2,941	
Total adjustments		7,130
Net cash provided by operating activities		37,873
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities:		
User charges for assessment payments Harbor Springs Area Sewer Disposal	91,646	
Authority assessments	(134,453)	
Net cash used in non-capital financing activities		(42,807)
Cash flows from investing activities: Interest income Purchase of investments	12,158 (12,731)	
Net cash used in investing activities		(573)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(5,507)
Cash and cash equivalents, April 1, 2005		36,020
Cash and cash equivalents, March 31, 2006		<u>\$ 30,513</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Littlefield Towship conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United states of America as applicable to governmental units. Following is a summary of the significant policies:

Financial Reporting Entity

The Township has followed the guidelines established by generally accepted accounting principles and has determined that no entities should be consolidated into its general purpose financial statements as component units. The criteria for including a component unit includes significant financial or operational relationships. Therefore, the reporting entity consists of the primary government financial statements only.

Governmental Funds

General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Propriety Fund

Enterprise Fund

The Enterprise Fund is used to account for operations that provide services to citizens, financed primarily by user charges, or activities where the periodic measurement of net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. The Sewer Fund is the only Enterprise Fund of the Township.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

Fiduciary Funds

Trust and Agency Funds

Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee or agency capacity for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. These include an Expandable Trust Fund, and an Agency Fund.

Account Groups

General Fixed Asset Account Group

This account group presents the fixed assets of the Township utilized in its general operations (non-proprietary fixed assets).

General Long-Term Debt Account Group

This account group is used to account for all long-term obligations of the Township, except those accounted for in proprietary funds.

Total Columns on Combined Statements

Total columns on the general purpose financial statements are captioned <u>Memorandum Only</u> to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns do not present financial position, results of operations, or cash flows in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the general purpose financial statements. The basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

Basis of Accounting Continued:

All governmental, expendable trust and agency funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Significant revenues susceptible to accrual include payments in lieu of taxes, state sources and intergovernmental revenues. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred with certain exceptions such as interest on long-term debt which is generally recognized when due.

All governmental funds and the expendable trust fund are accounted for on a spending or "financial flow" measurement focus. This means that only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund balance (net current assets) is considered a measurement of "available spendable resources". Governmental fund operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenditures) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of "available spendable resources" during a period.

The Proprietary Fund is accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recognized when incurred.

The Proprietary Fund is accounted for on a cost of services or "capital maintenance" measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities (whether current or non-current) associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. The Proprietary Fund operating statement presents increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net total assets.

The Township has elected to apply Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 20, paragraph 7, which allows the Township to apply only those Financial Accounting Standards Board pronouncements issued before November 30, 1989 to the Township's proprietary fund.

Budget and Budgetary Accounting

Budgets for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds are adopted and amended on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America. Appropriations are approved by the Township Board on a fund level basis; however, the budgets are shown on the functional level basis.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

Encumbrances

The Township does not formally record encumbrances in the accounting records during the year as a normal practice. Appropriations lapse at year end and amounts are reappropriated for expenditures to be incurred in the next fiscal year.

Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents consist of demand deposits and savings accounts.

Investments consist of certificates of deposit with original maturities of greater than three months, and certain savings accounts held for investment purposes.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3 risk disclosure for the Township's cash deposits are as follows:

Insured (FDIC)	\$	794,628
Uninsured		237,637
	\$1	,032,265

Long-term Debt

Long-term obligations of the Township are reported in the general long-term debt account group.

Reserves and Designations

Reserves and designations represent those portions of fund equity that cannot be appropriated for expenditure or are legally segregated for a specific future use.

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets purchased are recorded as expenditures in all funds, except the enterprise fund, at the time of purchase. Such assets are capitalized at cost in the general fixed asset account group except for certain improvements other than buildings, including roads, bridges, curbs and gutters, streets and sidewalks, drainage systems and lighting systems. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

·-___

Property Taxes

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 and are added to the Emmet County tax rolls after February 28.

The delinquent real property taxes of the Township are purchased by Emmet County. The County intends to sell tax notes, the proceeds of which will be used to pay the Township for the property taxes. These taxes have been recorded as revenue in the current year.

Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to Township employees; and natural disasters for which it obtains coverage from commercial insurance companies. The Township has had no settled claims resulting from these risks that exceeded commercial coverage in any of the past three years.

Statutory Authority

The Township is authorized by Michigan law to invest surplus funds in the following:

- a. Bonds, securities, other obligations and repurchase agreements of the United States, or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a qualified financial institution.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and maturing not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- e. Obligations of the State of Michigan and its political subdivisions that, at the time of purchase, are rated as investment grade by at least one standard rating service.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

Statutory Authority Continued:

- f. Mutual funds, registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, with the authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation.
- g. External investment pools as authorized by Public Act 20 as amended through December 31, 1997.

2. EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

P.A. 621 of 1978, as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated. In the body of the financial statements, the Township's actual expenditures and budgetary fund have been shown on a functional basis. The approved budgets of the Township for these budgetary funds were adopted at the fund level.

During the year ended March 31, 2006, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds that were in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:

	Total	Amount of	Budget
	<u>Appropriations</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Special Revenue Fund			
- Fire Board	\$137,155	\$216,472	\$79,317

3. FIXED ASSETS

The components of the General Fixed Asset Account Group at March 31, 2006, are summarized below.

	BALANCE 4/01/05	<u>ADDITIONS</u>	BALANCE 3/31/06
Land Land improvements Building Equipment	\$ 321,365 6,256 72,500 493,038	\$ - - 43,638 208,065	\$ 321,365 6,256 116,138 701,103
	<u>\$ 893,159</u>	\$ 251,703	\$1,144,862

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

4. LONG-TERM DEBT

A summary of long-term obligations and changes therein for the year ended March 31, 2006 is as follows:

Long-Term Debt Account Group

Balance Principal Balance A/01/05 Payments Balance 3/31/06

Contract payable to Harbor Springs Area Sewage Disposal Authority; Due in annual installments varying from \$70,373 to \$84,838 including interest charged at 2.5%, matures April, 2023. \$1,213,355 \$ (53,567) \$1,159,788

Contract payable to Harbor Springs Area Sewage Disposal Authority; Due in annual installments varying from \$46,042 TO \$48,245 including interest ranging from 3.125 to 3.75 percent, maturing January, 2009.

\$ 180,778 \$ (45,194) \$ 135,584 \$1,394,133 \$ (98,761) \$1,295,372

The Sewage Authority contract payment in the amount of \$53,567 represents the Township's contractual share (23.29%) of the 2002 Wastewater Treatment Facility Bonds. The bonds were issued by the Harbor Springs Area Sewage Disposal Authority under Act No. 233 and are secured by the full faith and credit pledges of the participating units of government. The Authority retains title to the sewage disposal system. The Township is repaying the contractual debt by assessing a user charge on sewer bills. Contractual payments and user charges are recorded in the Sewage Disposal Enterprise Fund.

The Sewage Authority contract payment in the amount of \$45,194 represents the Township's contractual share (53.17%) of the 1974 Sewage Disposal System Bonds. The bonds were issued by the Harbor Springs Area Sewage Disposal Authority under Act No. 233 and are secured by the full faith and credit pledges of the participating units of government. The Authority retains title to the sewage disposal system. The Township is repaying the contractual debt by assessing a user charge on sewer bills. Contractual payments and user charges are recorded in the Sewage Disposal Enterprise Fund.

Interest expense for the year ended March 31, 2006 was \$35,563.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

Long-Term Debt Account Group Continued:

Maturities of long-term obligations for each of the years succeeding March 31, 2006, including interest of \$287,778, are as follows:

2007	\$	134,774
2008		133,129
2009		131,285
2010		84,105
2011		84,949
2012 - 2014		253,624
2015 - 2019		423,230
2020 - 2024		338,054
Total	\$1	,583,150

5. **DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN**

The Township contributes to the Littlefield Township Group Plan (the "Plan"), which is a defined contribution pension plan established by Littlefield Township and administered and maintained through a life insurance company. The Plan is available to elected officials of the Township. Currently five officials participate in the Plan.

Contributions made by the officials and the Township vest immediately. An official who leaves the employment of the Township is entitled to his or her contributions and the Township's contributions, plus interest earned. The Plan requires the Township to match 6 percent of the official's salary.

During the Plan year, the Township's actual contributions were \$2,310, which was 6 percent of the Township's covered payroll. Plan provisions and contributions requirements are established and may be amended by the Township Board.

6. **JOINT VENTURE**

Under authorization of state statues, the Township joined the Village of Alanson to establish the Littlefield Alanson Management Authority (the "Authority"). Although the Authority is legally separate from the Township and the Village of Alanson, it was created for the construction and maintenance of a community building for both governments. The building was financed by the issuance of general obligation bonds, which have been retired. Ownership of the building has reverted from the Authority to the joint property of the Village of Alanson and Littlefield Township. The Authority presently maintains the Community Building and invoices the Village of Alanson and Littlefield Township for operating and maintenance costs.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

JOINT VENTURE CONTINUED:

The Township and Village each appoint one member of the two member board to operate the Authority. The Township contributed one-half of the Authority's annual subsidy.

The following financial information has been obtained from the Authority's audited financial statements as of December 31, 2003:

	Littlefield Alanson Management <u>Authority</u>	Littlefield Township's Portion
Total assets	\$14,936	\$7,468
Total equity	14,281	7,140
Revenues	5,198	2,599
Transfers from the		
Village and Township	17,000	8,500
Expenditures	18,026	9,013
Net increase in fund		
balances	4,172	2,086

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL FUND

for the year ended March 31, 2006

	BUDGET	ACTUAL	OVER/(UNDER) BUDGET
Legislative Township Board	<u>\$ 48,400</u>	\$ 33,85 <u>7</u>	\$(14,543)
General Government Supervisor Elections Assessor Clerk Board of Review Treasurer Cemetery Township Hall Other Legal and audit	8,450 2,300 33,900 13,250 650 25,600 5,250 29,800 4,633 43,500	8,296 - 33,754 11,515 612 23,924 5,150 29,799 5,015 4,595	(154) (2,300) (146) (1,735) (38) (1,676) (100) (1) 382 (38,905)
Total general government	167,333	122,660	(44,673)
Public safety			
Zoning Fire protection	1,400	1,040	(360)
Total public safety	1,400	1,040	(360)
Public works Highways and streets	254,500	243,490	(11,010)
Library	1,500	1,500	
Insurance bonds	7,808	7,422	(386)
Capital outlay	50,437	84,058	33,621
Total expenditures	\$ 531,378	\$ 494,027	<u>\$(37,351</u>)

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

MARCH 31, 2006

	Oden Light <u>Fund</u>	Fire Board Fund	<u>Total</u>
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Taxes receivable	\$ 8,920 815	\$ 93,093 <u>13,548</u>	\$ 102,013 14,363
Total Assets	<u>\$ 9,735</u>	\$ 106,641	<u>\$ 116,376</u>
Fund Balance			
Fund balance	<u>\$ 9,735</u>	<u>\$ 106,641</u>	<u>\$ 116,376</u>

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

for the year ended March 31, 2006

<u>-</u>	Oden Light Fund	Fire Board Fund	Total
Revenues Taxes Contributions from local units Grants Interest Other	\$ 9,104 - - 13 —-	\$ 96,009 13,892 103,624 939 343	\$ 105,113 13,892 103,624 952 343
Total Revenues	9,117	214,807	223,924
Expenditures Public safety Public works Capital outlay	- 7,706 —	48,827 - 167,645	48,827 7,706 167,645
Total Expenditures	7,706	216,472	224,178
Revenues over (under) expenditures	1,411	(1,665)	(254)
Fund balances, April 1, 2005	8,324	108,306	116,630
Fund balances, March 31, 2006	<u>\$ 9,735</u>	<u>\$ 106,641</u>	<u>\$ 116,376</u>

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET FIDUCIARY FUNDS

MARCH 31, 2006

	Expendable Trust Fund	Agency <u>Fund</u>	
	Pickeral Lake Properties	Tax <u>Collection</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$ - <u>18,450</u>	\$ 484 	\$ 484
Total Assets	<u>\$ 18,450</u>	<u>\$ 484</u>	<u>\$ 18,934</u>
Liabilities and fund bala	nces		
Liabilities Due to other funds Due to other governmental un	\$ - its	\$ 68 <u>416</u>	\$ 68 416
Total liabilities	-	484	484
Fund balance Reserved for replacement of sewer lines	<u> 18,450</u>		18,450
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 18,450</u>	<u>\$ 484</u>	<u>\$ 18,934</u>

MASON & KAMMERMANN, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

HUGH E. MASON VELDA K. KAMMERMANN 110 Park Avenue Charlevoix, Michigan 49720 Telephone (231) 547-4911 Facsimile (231) 547-5911

September 13, 2006

To the Board of Trustees of Littlefield Township:

We have audited the financial statements of Littlefield Township for the year ended March 31, 2006, and have issued our report thereon dated September 13, 2006. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated August 16, 2006, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because we did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by us.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of Littlefield Township. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

Significant Accounting Policies

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by Littlefield Township are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the fiscal year. We noted no transactions entered into by Littlefield Township during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, we are required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Littlefield Township September 13, 2006 Page 2

Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

Audit Adjustments

For purpose of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the Littlefield Township's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated). In our judgment, none of the adjustments we proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the Littlefield Township, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the Littlefield Township's financial reporting process.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Littlefield Township's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Littlefield Township September 13, 2006 Page 3

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing our audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Trustees and management of Littlefield Township and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

truly yours,

elda K. Kammermann

VKK/vmp

enc.